

SIDE NOTES

Look both ways before

solving!

To get a value to the

OPPOSITE side, perform the

OPPOSITE operation

Solving a Linear Equation

adapted from 2.3 Lial, Introductory & Intermediate Algebra

Step 1

Simplify each side separately. Use the distributive property as needed, and then combine like terms on each individual side.

Step 2

Isolate the variable term on one side.

1.) Add/ subtract variable terms to result in 1 positive variable. (Move the one less in value)

2.) Undo Add/ Sub of the constant on the variable side. This is so that the variable term is on one side of the equation and a number is on the other.

Please note: it is perfectly fine if you get the constants to one side first and then do the variables; doing the variables 1st is just ideal.

Step 3

Isolate the variable. Undo multiplication/division to get the equation in the form $x = \text{a number}$, or $\text{a number} = x$. (Other letters may be used for the variable.)

Step 4

Check. Substitute the proposed solution into the *original* equation to see if a true statement results.

SUMMARY/ EXTRA POINTS/ DIAGRAM

Useful tips for solving equations successfully!

1.) There are two steps to simplifying:

A.) Distribute B.) Combine Like terms

2.) **"Look BOTH ways before Solving"**- You need to 1st make sure that each side is as simplified as possible.

3.) Skip lines on your looseleaf and Write BIG

4.) Put a vertical line down your paper where the equal sign is, so that you solve correctly.

5.) **To bring a value to the OPPOSITE side of the equal sign, perform the OPPOSITE operation.**

6.) It may help to solve by performing the opposite operations underneath the equation, rather than alongside the equation.

7.) _____

8.) _____

SUMMARY/ EXTRA POINTS/ DIAGRAM